



ACA Catastrophic Plans

Bare-bones coverage with a major 2026 expansion

Once just for under-30s. Now open to many more people.

WHAT IT IS

Catastrophic plans are ACA-compliant health plans with very low premiums, very high deductibles, and a narrower-but-still-real benefit structure. They used to be available almost exclusively to people under 30. Starting in 2026, a rule change automatically extends hardship eligibility to anyone whose income falls OUTSIDE the cost-sharing-reduction window (below 100% FPL or above 250% FPL). That dramatically broadens who can buy one, but with one key trade-off: subsidies still can't be applied to catastrophic plans.

WHO QUALIFIES (2026)

Under age 30

Always eligible, no exemption needed

Income below 100% FPL

Auto hardship exemption (new in 2026)

Income above 250% FPL

Auto hardship exemption (new in 2026)

Other hardship exemptions

Homelessness, eviction, bankruptcy, domestic abuse, etc.

Auto-evaluated

Healthcare.gov checks hardship eligibility automatically

HOW THE COVERAGE WORKS

Very low premium

Often the cheapest plan in the Marketplace

Very high deductible

Equal to the 2026 ACA max (\$10,600 self-only)

3 primary care visits

Covered before the deductible each year

ACA preventive services

100% covered before the deductible (no out-of-pocket)

After deductible

Full coverage up to the out-of-pocket maximum

THE 3 THINGS PEOPLE GET WRONG

- "Catastrophic plans aren't real insurance."**
They are. Catastrophic plans are ACA-compliant, include the 10 essential health benefits, and carry the same out-of-pocket maximum protection as other Marketplace plans. The trade-off is the high deductible, not the type of coverage.
- "I can use a subsidy to lower the premium."**
No. Premium tax credits (APTC) CANNOT be applied to catastrophic plans. If you'd qualify for a subsidy, a Silver plan is almost always cheaper after the credit applies.
- "It won't cover anything until I hit the deductible."**
False. Catastrophic plans cover 3 primary care visits per year before the deductible, plus every ACA-required preventive service, annual physical, screenings, immunizations, contraception.

THE 2026 EXPANSION, WHY IT MATTERS

Starting November 1, 2025, Healthcare.gov auto-evaluates whether your income qualifies for a hardship exemption. Anyone with projected household income below 100% FPL or above 250% FPL gets approved automatically, opening catastrophic plans to a much broader pool. For higher-income healthy people who can't use subsidies, this is now a legitimate low-premium option. Always run the math against a Silver or Bronze plan if subsidies might apply, catastrophic only wins when subsidies don't.

Outside the Marketplace? The only true private-market catastrophic-style option is **Short-Term Medical with a high deductible**, NOT ACA-compliant, can underwrite. Fixed-benefit plans don't qualify, they pay fixed dollar amounts, not catastrophic protection.

DISCLAIMER: This material is for informational purposes only and is not intended as tax, legal, medical, or insurance advice. Coverage availability, pricing, and benefits vary by carrier, state, and individual circumstances. Insured American Family is an independent licensed insurance agency representing multiple carriers. Information current for 2026 and subject to change.

Curious if a catastrophic plan fits your 2026 situation? **Call or text Craig**, I'll check your eligibility and run the premium-vs-deductible math.

*Don't go underinsured
when you can be Insured AF.*